

Paper 4

Questions are applicable for both core and extended candidates unless indicated in the question

1 (c) Hydrogen–oxygen fuel cells can be used to produce electricity in vehicles.

(i) Write the symbol equation for the overall reaction in a hydrogen–oxygen fuel cell.

..... [2]

(ii) State **one** advantage of using hydrogen–oxygen fuel cells instead of petrol in vehicle engines. **(extended only)**

..... [1]

2 Hydrogen is a fuel which can be obtained from water by electrolysis.

(b) Some cars use hydrogen–oxygen fuel cells as a source of energy.

Explain **one** advantage to the environment of using a hydrogen–oxygen fuel cell instead of a petrol engine. **(extended only)**

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..... [2]